

A/B, III, 6, 8

11 March 1952

Via [REDACTED]

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Interview With. A

A 1. Reference is made to my memorandum dated 6 February 1952 requesting permission to interview [REDACTED] in connection with the Artichoke problem.

A 2. On 7 March 1952, [REDACTED] was interviewed from 10:00 AM to 11:50 AM by [REDACTED] and the writer in [REDACTED]

A 3. Although [REDACTED] is a fully cleared Agency employee and holds a responsible position in [REDACTED] and the writer discussed random subjects with [REDACTED] until it was established that he was competent, had a general interest in Artichoke type work, and appreciated the necessary secrecy involved in this type of discussion. Having established these premises, [REDACTED] was interviewed along Artichoke lines. [REDACTED] after having been given a brief resume of the Artichoke work, stated that, whereas he was interested in the problem, he wanted it clearly understood that he felt morally opposed to the application of these techniques insofar as he personally is concerned. He stated, however, that he recognized the fact that we are at war and that [REDACTED] are using Artichoke techniques and even more brutal methods for obtaining their ends. He stated that while he could not carry out such techniques as injecting drugs into an individual, he, nevertheless, felt that he could quite legitimately study the problem from a scientific point of view and from the point of view of one who is attempting to understand how the [REDACTED] obtained the results they did in cases like the trial.

A 4. [REDACTED] thereafter, discussed at considerable length certain views that he holds on the psychological conditioning of individuals and how individuals could be conditioned to achieve most any result provided time enough were taken and the individuals were studied in a clinical psychological manner. He suggested that, whereas psychologists and psychiatrists work toward the restoring and building up of a personality, it is obvious that the reverse of this would be true -- that a personality could be changed, intense mental confusion could be produced by deliberately attacking an individual along psychological lines.

A,D 5. [REDACTED] stated that, whereas he had studied the [REDACTED] case, it had never occurred to him that he would ever consider using these techniques from an Agency point of view, but he felt that as far as he was concerned, he would gladly assist by attempting to figure out from a [REDACTED] point of view how they conditioned men like [REDACTED] before their trials.

A 6. [REDACTED] and the writer talked at considerable length about possible uses of hypnosis in connection with the Artichoke work and, in general, it may be said that [REDACTED] felt that there was a positive use for hypnotism. He agreed that individuals under hypnotism will give information, but he pointed out that it could not always be regarded as accurate, since fantasy and even hallucinations are present in certain hypnotic states.

A 7. [REDACTED] stated that he had observed some work done with drugs and he, himself, had participated in attempting to extract information from individuals by drugs and hypnosis. In this connection, [REDACTED] and the writer did not attempt to immediately pump [REDACTED] for technical information or studies, since it was felt that additional interviews with [REDACTED] will be held in the immediate future.

A 8. [REDACTED] throughout the interview, was entirely co-operative, appears highly intelligent, and obviously was intensely interested although he insisted that morally he could not carry out any of the Bluebird ideas although he recognized the necessity for such activity.

A 9. The writer very carefully pointed out to [REDACTED] that the reason for this interview was not to obtain information from [REDACTED] but rather to present a series of problems to him and let him think of them and consider them in his mind. [REDACTED] was also specifically asked to consider any projects that he thought might be valuable or individuals who could be contacted and who would have information of interest to us.

A 10. [REDACTED] stated that the problem was of considerable interest and that he regretted that he was unable to put full and immediate attention to it, but promised that he would give the matters discussed very serious thought and would call [REDACTED] or the writer when he had called the various matters discussed over in his mind and applied what knowledge he had in those connections.

A, A 11. [REDACTED] and the writer feel that [REDACTED] efforts will be profitable and both are of the impression that [REDACTED] understands the need for secrecy in this type of work.

A, A 12. For matter of record, it should be noted that in order to ask [REDACTED] to come over to this office, [REDACTED] explained that the reason for the interview was in connection with the fact that [REDACTED] knew [REDACTED] and his work at [REDACTED]